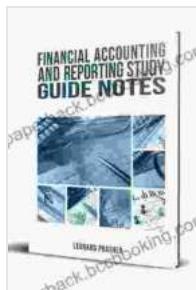


# Unveiling the Secrets of Financial Accounting: A Comprehensive Study Guide



## Financial Accounting and Reporting Study Guide Notes

by Nurys Harrigan-Pedersen

 5 out of 5

Language : English

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Financial accounting plays a crucial role in understanding the financial health and performance of businesses. Whether you're an accounting student, a professional looking to enhance your skills, or simply an individual seeking to decipher the complexities of the financial world, this comprehensive study guide is your key to unlocking the secrets of financial accounting.

## Chapter 1: Understanding the Basics

Delve into the fundamentals of financial accounting, including:

- \* The purpose and principles of financial accounting
- \* The different types of financial statements: balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement
- \* The accounting equation and double-entry bookkeeping
- \* The accounting cycle and its key steps

# The ACCOUNTING CYCLE



## Chapter 2: Mastering the Balance Sheet

Analyze the balance sheet, which provides a snapshot of a company's financial position at a specific point in time. Topics covered include:

- \* Assets, liabilities, and equity
- \* Current and non-current assets/liabilities
- \* Analyzing the balance sheet for financial health

Spreadsheet: E22+Income Statement017

Shehadeh Movie Screen Budgeted Balance Sheet  
December 31, 2009 and 2010

|                              | 2009             | 2010             |  |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| <b>Assets</b>                |                  |                  |  |
| Current Assets               |                  |                  |  |
| Cash                         | \$ 17,000        | \$ 50,000        | from "cash" sheet  |
| Accounts receivable          | 140,000          | 160,000          | from "sales" sheet (\$420,000 - \$280,000)                   |
| Raw materials inventory      | 27,440           | 19,110           | from "materials" sheet (\$1,40 per sq. ft.)                  |
| Finished goods inventory     | <u>91,000</u>    | <u>92,548</u>    | from "income statement" sheet                                |
| Property, plant, & equip.    |                  |                  |  |
| Plant and equipment          | \$275,000        | \$125,000        | increase from "cash" sheet                                   |
| Less: Accum. depreciation    | <u>(80,000)</u>  | <u>195,000</u>   | increase from "factory overhead" sheet                       |
| Total assets                 | <u>\$470,448</u> | <u>\$302,560</u> |  |
| <b>Liabilities</b>           |                  |                  |  |
| Current Liabilities          |                  |                  |  |
| Accounts payable             | \$ 25,000        | \$ 15,000        | from "materials" sheet<br>$(\$40,000 - \$15,000 = \$25,000)$ |
| Interest payable             | 1,500            |                  | unpaid interest  |
| Notes payable                | <u>25,000</u>    | <u>31,588</u>    | increase from "cash" sheet                                   |
| Stockholders' equity         |                  |                  |  |
| Common stock                 | \$200,000        | \$200,000        |  |
| Retained earnings            | <u>218,860</u>   | <u>418,860</u>   | beginning balance plus income from "income statement" sheet  |
| Total liabilities and equity | <u>\$470,448</u> | <u>\$302,560</u> |  |

Materials    Labor    Factory Overhead    Finished Goods    SOGA    Cash    Income Statement    Balance Sheet

## Chapter 3: Unraveling the Income Statement

Understand the income statement, which reveals a company's financial performance over a period of time. Key concepts explored:

- \* Revenue, expenses, and net income
- \* Different types of expenses: operating, non-operating, and discontinued
- \* Analyzing the income

statement for profitability



## **Chapter 4: Cash Flow Statement: The Gateway to Liquidity**

Discover the cash flow statement, which provides insights into a company's cash inflows and outflows. Topics covered:

- \* Operating, investing, and financing activities
- \* Direct and indirect method of cash flow statement
- \* Analyzing the cash flow statement for liquidity and solvency

## Cash Flow Statement In A Nutshell

The cash flow statement is the third main financial statement, together with income statement and the balance sheet. It helps to assess the liquidity of an organization by showing the cash balances coming from operations, investing and financing. The cash flow statement can be prepared with two separate methods direct or indirect.



## Chapter 5: Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)

Explore the frameworks that govern financial accounting practices: GAAP and IFRS. Understand the key principles and differences between these standards.

## Statement of financial position (Balance Sheet)

IFRS

VS

GAAP

Companies that follow IFRS, present statement of financial position information under the reverse order of liquidity:

- Non-current assets
- Current assets
- Equity
- Non-current liabilities
- Current liabilities

While companies that follow GAAP, present the statement of financial position information in the order of liquidity:

- Current assets
- Non-current assets
- Current liabilities
- Non-current liabilities
- Equity

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## Chapter 6: Financial Statement Analysis: Unveiling Company Performance

Learn how to analyze financial statements using various techniques, including:

\* Horizontal and vertical analysis \* Common-size analysis \* Ratio analysis \* DuPont analysis

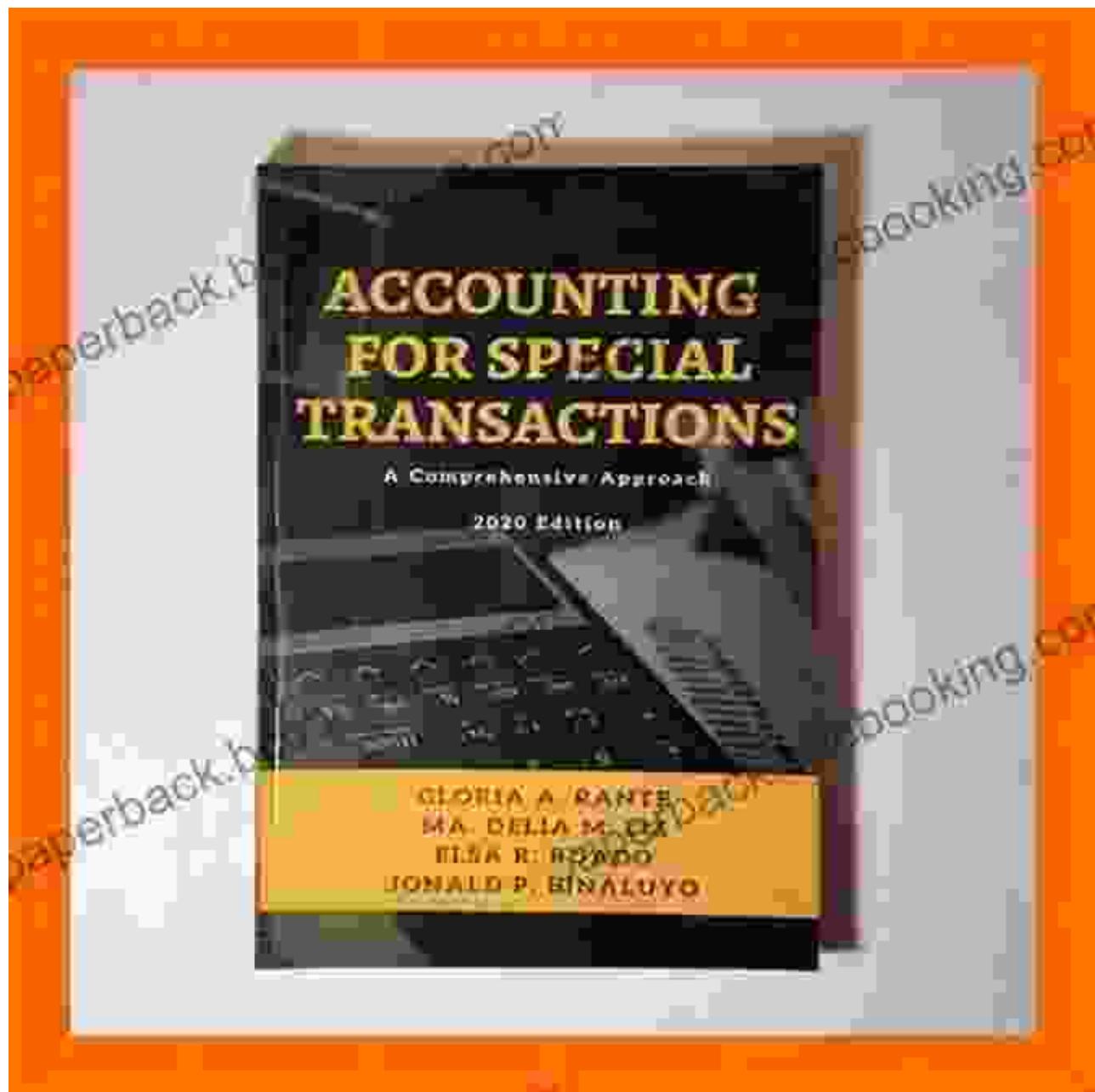


## Chapter 7: Accounting for Special Transactions

Dive into specific accounting treatments for transactions, including:

\* Depreciation and amortization \* Bad debts and inventory valuation \*

Revenue recognition and lease accounting



## Chapter 8: Practice Questions and Solutions

Test your understanding with a comprehensive set of practice questions and detailed solutions. Reinforce your learning and build confidence in applying accounting principles.

- Question 1 0.05 out of 0.05 points

What type of learning do employees prefer their employees to exhibit?
- Question 2 0.05 out of 0.05 points

When documenting reflective learning, it is important to write something for each of the 4 stages of Kolb's learning cycle in the correct order.
- Question 3 0.05 out of 0.05 points

Put the following stages of Kolb's experiential learning cycle into their correct order.
- Question 4 0.05 out of 0.05 points

In order to document reflective learning, you need to choose a specific example from your experience and write specifically about that experience.
- Question 5 0.05 out of 0.05 points

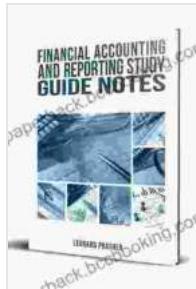
An "insightful" reflection is one that provides a significant insight into a trivial issue that is not relevant to engineering.
- Question 6 0.05 out of 0.05 points

Consider the following reflection and associated assessment criteria.  
"When I was working for ACME engineering, I had some experience with concrete. I observed how it was poured on site and thought about it. I abstracted and came up with some theories about how it could be improved. I told my boss and he was impressed with me."

- Question 7 0.05 out of 0.05 points

Consider the following reflection and assessment criteria. Then choose the most correct answer.

Unlock the secrets of financial accounting with this indispensable study guide. Empower yourself with a comprehensive understanding of financial statements, accounting principles, and analytical techniques. Whether you're a student, a professional, or an investor, this guide will elevate your financial literacy and pave the way for success.



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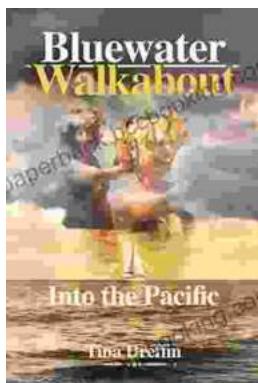
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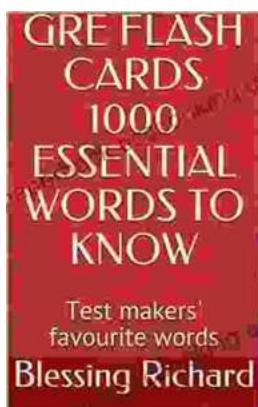
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